



International
Labour
Organization



World Health
Organization

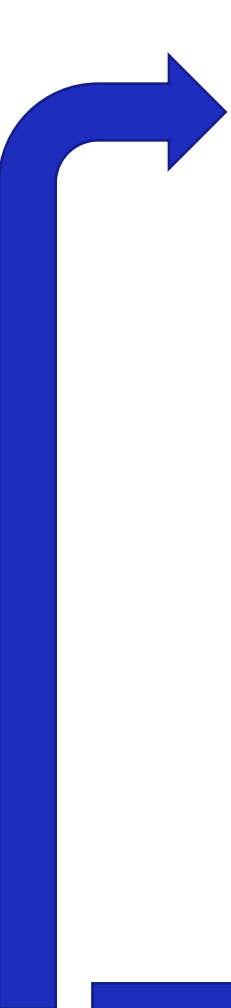


SPARKS Network

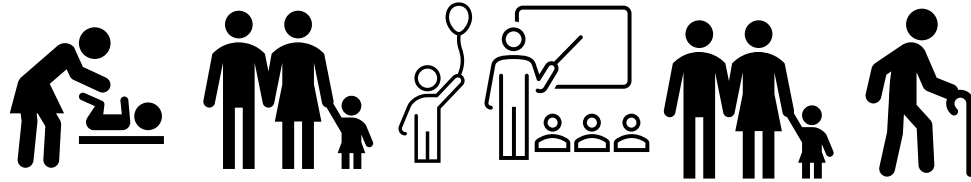


► Social protection, the social determinants of health and PPR

Ramona Ludolph, WHO



Health maintenance needs across the life course and across major life events




Seeking/decision for care

Contacts/utilization/interaction

Coverage and adherence

Health outcomes, disability, chronic health status








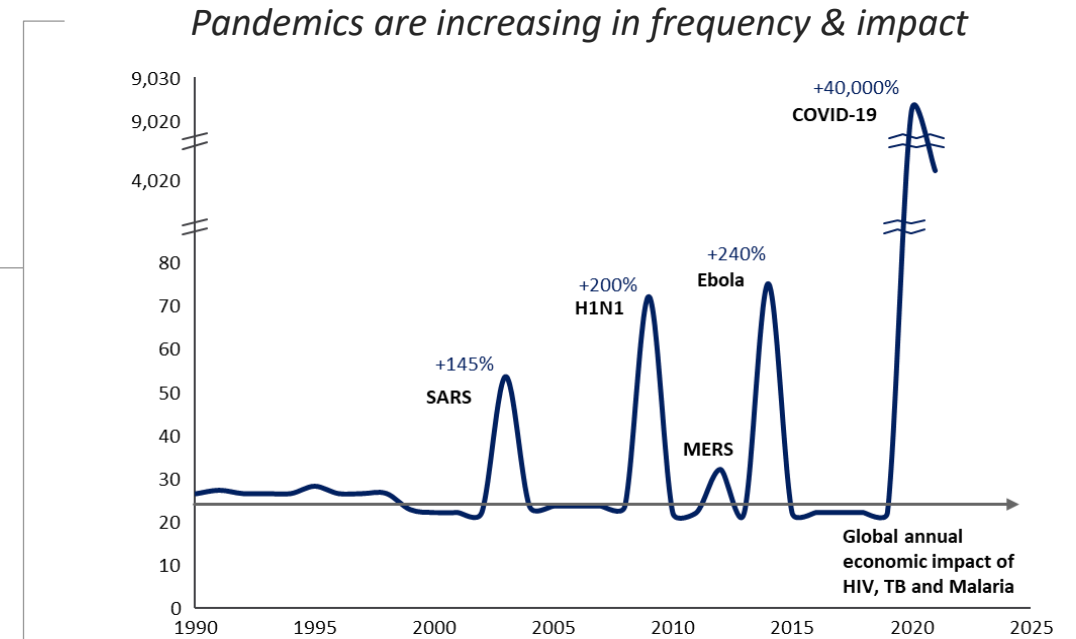
Inequity in exposure and sensitivity to pandemic and epidemics

Important health impacts from social protection

- ❖ Alleviate hunger and improve nutrition reducing susceptibility to infection and NCDs
- ❖ Improve housing and community settings to reduce exposures to health risks, vector-borne disease and infection transmission
- ❖ Improve employment opportunities and related benefits of employment for health
- ❖ Reduce acute and chronic stress (from income insecurity), improving interpersonal relations, reduce interpersonal violence, improving biological and psychosocial resilience
- ❖ Improve health seeking and care decisions, access to services, adherence, healthy behaviours
- ❖ Facilitate recovery from episodes of illness, rehabilitation and recovery from pregnancy
- ❖ Reduce intergenerational transmission
- ❖ Improve gender equality, reduce stigma and discrimination, reducing negative impacts on mental health, and health care seeking
- ❖ Improve early years development, and protection against infection in adulthood
- ❖ Improve feeling of belonging to social networks, worth, social capital and trust.

Devastating effect of COVID-19 & other emergencies

Health		+8M	estimated deaths ¹
Economy		\$16T	estimated revenue losses in international sectors ²
Education		1.6B	students out of school ³
Climate		-30%	investment in clean energy transision ⁴
Poverty		+135M	people pushed into poverty by 2030 ⁵



1. Recorded deaths, excess mortality estimates over 12 million; 2. Midpoint of estimates by David M. Cutler, PhD, Department of Economics, Harvard University; IMF; McKinsey; and Congressional Research Service; 3 World bank; 4 Market intelligence ; 5 Effect of covid-19 only, UN

Global architecture for health emergency prevention, preparedness, response and resilience

